Czecho-Slovaks to

Stay in Russia As

Remain There Rather

Than Go to France

Spreading of Detachments

Nearer to Murman Coast

May Re-Form East Front

WASHINGTON, July 27 .- T. G. Ma-

saryk, chairman of the Czecho-Slovak

National Council, in accordance with

the plans of the Allied Supreme War

Council, has instructed the Czecho-

Slovaks in Siberia to remain there for

the present, according to a statement

These Czecho-Slovak contingents oc-

cupy "unparalleled" strategic positions

watch with a certain lack of confidence

the successes of the Czecho-Slovak

"Will they be permanent or will they

come to nothing, as did the ill-fated

ments and many others? Can the

hundred thousand men among a hundred million? And are they not them-

selves talking about withdrawing from

issued to-day by the council.

Mission Dispatched to Repair Chinese Railway, Report Says

Semenoff Faces 12,000 Troops in Manchuria

Washington Denies Rumor That Japanese Troops Have Entered Russia

there there is a substantial force of

(Special Dispatch to The Tribune) WASHINGTON, July 27 .- Publica-

ng its attitude of secrecy concerning

The Russian Embassy received a able message to-day from the Vladigovernment, which recently proclaimed itself the government of ndependent Siberia, declaring its desire to expel the Central Powers from Russia, to reëstablish the Eastern front of the Allies, inviting Allied mil-itary and economic assistance for Rus-sia and otherwise asking for coopera-

Receipt of the telegram tended to scredit a press dispatch stating that the Vladivostok government had regently and it also contradicted prejus unofficial advices representing the Vladivostok government to be oposed to Allied intervention in Siberia. Russian officials here stated that thile it is impossible to give recognition to the Vladivostok administration as the government of Siberia, Russian as the government of Siberia, Russian as the government of Siberia, Russian enter the state of the vladivostok administration as the government of Siberia, Russian enter the state of the very state of the

same attitude is maintained he government of General Hor-Harbin. These Russians assert differences between the several Siberian governments, there other prominent one at Omsk,

the main the Czecho-Slovak troops control the Transsiberian Railroad there are stretches of the line in Western Siberia in the hands of Austro-German soldiers, formerly prisoners of war, who are cooperating with the Bolsheviki. As a consequence, communication between Western and Eastern Siberia is cut, both by mail and by telegraph.

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cheaply constructed tires.

And the price of

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is little more than half that of

TWO inferior grade tires.

"UNITED STATES TIRES ARE

THINK IT OVER! We sell them and put them on

ur car either at our store or at your home.

RAND-McNALLY Official Auto Trails Map of New York City and vicinity is yours for the asking. Call mail the attached coupon

New York Tire Service Broadway at Sixty-sixth Street

Telephone Columbus 9309

## U.S. Engineers Petrograd Starves While Earning Worthless Money

Into Siberia Russia's Former Capital a City of Despair, Where Erstwhile Rich Must Peddle to the New Aristocracy of the Proletariat

> PETROGRAD, June 15.—Petrograd is city of despair and near starvation. From the commune of Petrograd, where on, hunger has already struck down thousand. A already struck down thousand. For many months a threatening phanthousands. A great majority of the two million persons now crowded into the once proud conits, of Peter the once proud conits, of Peter the

ing trains in a wild scramble for food

Persons who formerly owned limousines and lived in palace-like homes along the Neva are selling candy and biscuits in the streets to earn their sailors. Their customers are opulent at fabulous prices, because even they, part of the time, cannot get bread.

There is a daily sight that always brings hopeful smiles—the motor lorry loaded with flour on its way to the soldiers' bakery. There is some flour after all, and that is worth a smile in Petrograd these days. Six cavalrymen it ride in front of the lorry and six sailors, heavily armed, are perched high on the sacks.

One need not be surprised if the lady dressed in silks and satins—once a member of the bourgeoisie—who sells him a biscuit on the corner addresses him in any of the two or three foreign languages she knows. Then one may buy newspapers from graybeards in

Of Men to France

To Reach 300,000

Continued from page 1

and 28th Infantry; 5th, 6th and 7th

rine Regiments; 9th and 23rd Infantry; 12th, 15th and 17th Field Artillery. Third division: Fourth, 7th, 13th and 38th Infantry; 10th, 18th and 26th Field Artillery.

Field Artillery.
Fourth division: Thirty-ninth, 47th, 58th and 59th Infantry, and 13th, 16th and 77th Field Artillery.

Michigan Men in Vosges

General March said the 32d National Guard Division, composed principally of Michigan troops and commanded by Major General Haan, is now in the Yosges on a quiet sector.

Major General John Ruckman, recently commander of the Southern Department, has been assigned to command the North Atlantic Coast Artillery District, General March announced.

In connection with the recent

Praises British Dash

July Transport

the once proud capital of Peter the Great knows what it means to be without food and knows that winter is coming with probably worse in store.

The people talk, dream and—when they can—cat food. Long lines form early in the morning before the shops to buy food. Thousands storm incoming trains in a wild scramble for food.

Where Do Vendors Cet Food?

ing trains in a wild scramble for food brought in by peasants and travelling soldiers. In front of every shop window where foodstuffs are displayed to proceed from Nagasaki to Vladivostok to effect repairs to the Chinese Eastern Railway.

General Semenoff, head of the anti-Bolshevik movement in Siberia, is reported to be facing an enemy force of 12,000 near the Manchurian border, from which place they were preparing to advance into Chinese territory,

ter and milk are high in price and excandics, and queer little pancakes called "bleeneys" and sugar in lumps from carefully guarded little boxes.

Erstwhile Rich Are Now Pedlers

Persons who formerly owned limousines and lived in palace-like homes in anything like comfort. Most of the

changes.
Five thousand heavy Browning machine guns, Secretary Baker said, have been completed, but have not yet been sent to General Pershing. Quantity production of both the heavy and light Brownings, he added, is increasing.

Cloudburst Sweeps 3

Agreed with Allies

"The Czecho-Slovak army in Russia was created in order to fight the Gerglad to mention that regiment. Unless such things are received in the cables and call for special mention I am going to confine my remarks to larger tines." Secretary Baker told the Senate Military Committee that he did not believe the torpedoing of the giant liner Justicia would interfere with the transporting of American troops.

The military situation on the western front was explained in detail to the Senators and was said to be satisfactory.

The statement says:

mans and Austrians, and when Russia deserted the cause of the Allies arrangements were made by Professor T. G. Masaryk, President of the Czecho-Slovak National Council and by virtue of that commander in chief of the Czecho-Slovak forces, with the Allied representatives in Russia, and also with the Bolsheviki, to march the Czecho-Slovaks out of Russia and take them to the Western front.

"It should be kept in mind that occupation of Russian territory or the restoration of an Eastern front was not thought of when these arrangements were made, in February, 1918. It was due to one of these German blunders, like the one that brought America into the war, that the Czecho-Slovaks, instead of withdrawing from Russia, are now in control of Siberia and of considerable territory west of the Urals. the Senators and was said to be satisfactory.

Production of the Haviland four airplane and Browning machine gun also was discussed. The Secretary said that so far 753 of the Haviland machines have been completed in this country and more than 400 shipped to France. The last report from General Pershing said sixty-seven had been received, but he had made no report regarding the number actually now in use on the American front.

Secretary Baker said General Pershing had criticised some of the Haviland machines, suggesting structural changes.

Trotzky's Plans Balked

"Under pressure of Austrian and German demands, Trotzky tried to disarm the Czecho-Slovaks and put them in prison camps, with a view of turning them over to Austrian authorities. The Czecho-Slovaks, being attacked, had to defend themselves, and

Cloudburst Sweeps 3
In connection with the recent order for organizing six new divisions the chief of staff said it would be the policy of the department to continue organizing additional divisions as those in this country are sent abroad.

Summing up the battle situation on Summing up the battle situation of Said that the resulted, according to said that the resulted, according to said that the resulted according to said the result was found near the overturned automotification and the said the said The bodies of Lieutenants Herbert and Jegou were found later buried in the said The bodies of Lieutenants Herbert and Jegou were found later buried in the said the said the said the said the said the result was found near the overturned automotification of the Murnau official said the said the said the said the re

"On the Marne, east of Dormans, the progress of the Allied forces has been difficult because the terrain there is very difficult. The hills are precipitous and the country is very heavily wooded. The enemy's left flank southwest of Rheims has been the scene of a very dashing little advance by British reinforcements, who went forward one and a half miles on a four-mile front. This advance is a marked source of danger for the enemy, as, of course, there is a chance of his getting his troops further south in a pocket, and we already find that the French at that point are beginning to advance.

"The original line held by the Allies before this big movement began was seventy-four miles long. The front has been reduced ten miles.

"The area won by the Allies in this counter offensive more than equals that won by the enemy in Flanders.

Foe Driven Back Eleven Miles

"Our lines have now reached within three and a half miles of Fère-en-Tar-

Japan, Bolshevik Yarn Adolph Friedrich, German Duke, To Be Finland's King

PARIS, July 27.—The crown of Finland has been offered to Duke Adolph Friedrich of Mecklenburg-Schwerin and he has accepted, says a Zurich dispatch to "Le Journal." The offer was made by a deputation from the Finnish Landtag. The duke will return with the deputation aboard a Finnish warship. "Our lines have now reached within three and a half miles of Fère-en-Tardenois, which is a big German supply depot near the railroad and afforded, of course, a means of getting supplies in and out. That point has been continuously and heavily shelled.

"The nearest point of the German line from Paris is now forty-nine miles. They have been driven back eleven miles.

"Two questions have come in." continued the Chief of Staff, "asking a number of detailed questions about the number of enlisted men, minor details about men available for the draft and that sort of thing. It will be impossible for me to go into such details except as an announcement of policy. If any unit as small as a regiment disship.

The coronation, the dispatch adds,

ever proposed such compensation to Japan for her participation in the war and that the allegation is so ridiculous it scarcely needs refutation.

The coronation, the dispatch ad will take place within a few weeks.

It was reported early in May that gotiations were in progress to offer the proposed such contents.

It was reported early in May that negotiations were in progress to offer the Finnish crown to Duke Adolph Freidrich. Within the last week, however, dispatches from Scandinavia said the Finnish Landtag had refused to approve the erection of a monarchy under a German King.

Duke Adolph Friedrich was born in Schwerin in 1873. He is a calcaet in Duke Adolph Friedrich was born in Schwerin in 1873. He is a colonel in the Prussian Guard and served for a time as Governor of Togoland. The duke is an uncle of the reigning Grand Duke of Mecklenburg-Schwerin and is unmarried.

Dispute in Russian Society Terminated

The dispute over leadership in the Russian National Defence Society, Aid to the Allies Army in Siberia Directed to terminated yesterday afternoon when the officers of the society surrendered the books and records to the Federation of Russian Organizations.

Colonel N. N. Koch, the organizer of Russians residing in this country, an Supplies Are Needed

told yesterday the story of the controversy.

"The Russian National Defence Society was formed several months ago,
and entered the Russian Federation.
Archpriest Alexandroff, who reappeared recently after a long absence
from the Russian colony, joined us and
was elected president.

"After he started a campaign against
Bishop Nemolovsky, head of the Russian Church in the United States,
many of us sought to get him to re-

many of us sought to get him to re

fence society comprises all elements except the Bolsheviki and Monarchists.

Germans Steal Food Stores From Russia

to Russia and the Allied cause than if ing to advices received to-day at the State Department. There is not enough food for both countries, and the question as to who will get what provisions there are has reached a crit-

ical stage.

High-handed methods have been
Cormons it was said.

The Germans also were said to be requisitioning cattle and horses in Poland and Lithuania, and to be helping themselves to timber in those countries without, in many instances, even going through the formality of giving receipts.

ment to-day that the reason for the refusal of the Allied diplomats at Vologda to accept the Bolshevik invitation to move to Moscow was that the Soviet capital already is controlled by the Germans, whose armed forces easily could take actual possession of the

#### Retreat On; Allied Fliers Marass Foe

of the men who first withsteed the almost crushing weight of metal thrown into the village and then doggedly fought the advancing enemy waves.

Amid the ruin on the roads the hustle and bustle of war continued—trucks, automobiles, side cars, horses and men each performing his part in continuing the battle behind the hills on the north bank of the Marne.

Leaving the car at Grezancy, we

bank of the Marne.

Leaving the car at Crezancy, we walked a distance of two miles. The sausages hanging lazily in the air behind us, the airplanes hovering above, many atmospheric strata pounding and rumbling from the Allied guns in our rear and the enemy's in front gave a proper war setting.

Before the war I saw a plastic reproduction of Messina after the earthquake. This scene, however, was beyond the fondest dreams of reproduction in the plastic art. As the badly destroyed villages are mostly alike, it is useless to give a detailed description. But the outstanding fact was that nature's power of destruction has now been far outstripped by the science of the Hun. Between the villages ran a narrow river, creeping from

Cloudburst Sweeps 3
Army Men to Death

DEMING, N. M., July 27—Lieutenant Lambert Herbert and Lieutenant
More and the Cycle Slow, and the Slow, and the Cycle Slow, a

Greek King's Life Imperilled; Bomb Falls Beside His Train

ATHENS, July 22.—King Alexander of Greece had a narrow escape yesterday from death. The train on which he was returning from the Serbian front was bombed by an enemy aviator at the Florina station.

The bomb just missed the engine. Nobody was hurt.



WRITTEN GUARANTEE FOR ONE YEAR

#### Strong Union With Germany Is Plea of Austrian Premier

Unshakable Friendship and Loyalty Only Will Win,

which the Central Empires' statesmen repeatedly have unanimously stated, which threaten no one and which aim at a general reconciliation of the people. The Austrian government will contribute all in its power to the attainment of this ardently desired end.

"For the attainment of this aim the cutward manifestation of power alone does not suffice. There must also be a development of internal strength.

cutward manifestation of power alone does not suffice. There must also be a development of internal strength. An absolute condition, therefore, is continual constitutional coöperation with Parliament, to which the government will scrupulously adhere."

The lower house of the Austrian Parliament has passed the provisional budget for the ensuing six months by a vote of 215 to 196, as well as authorizing a war credit of 6,000,000,000 kronen. The majority was composed of Christian Socialists, German Nationals, German Radicals, Rumanians, members of the Polish section and some Italians. After the vote had been taken the house adjourned for recess.

Speech Generally Applauded Speech Generally Applauded

Speech Generally Applauded
After saying his programme comprised the immediate passing of the Hungarian budget and the making of preparations to clear up national life problems, including the creation of satisfactory conditions for the entire population and in the development of social welfare organizations, Premier Hussarek said:

"Our efforts must be directed toward the creation of a basis for trustful cooperation with parliament, which, however, cannot materialize without mutual frankness and straightforwardness.

tual frankness and straightforwardness.

"In this respect we first look to those groups which have formerly on principle supported our state in its most serious struggle, and we are conscious of our obligations toward them. We desire, however, to gain at least such a degree of confidence from those not on our side as may be possible from loyal opponents. Justice toward all—toward every race and every class—must, however, to and continue to be our guiding principle."

Baron von Hussarek's speech was generally applauded, though the German radicals shouted: "Where is the German course?"

The Wolff Bureau, we say's Mile. Spirodonova, ving the opposition to Nice and the composition of the Irtish Rive noted place of pilgrimage.

This report seems to dis rumor that Grand Duke former Emperor's son, had posure following the exect according to a 'dispatch, which quotes is Stockholm.

The Wolff Bureau, we say's Mile. Spirodonova, ving the opposition to Nice and the second control of the

Michaelis Warns Germany Of Ships Dearth After War

tress. The billions of the war of 1870 did us great harm."

All U.S. Called On to Honor Serbia To-day

Lansing Asks Churches to Pay Tribute to Nation's Defiance of Hun

WASHINGTON, July 27. - The hurches of America were called upor o-day by Secretary Lansing to observe He Tells Parliament

All Force in Struggle

General Reconciliation of Peoples Is Necessary, Declares

Hussark

AMSTERDAM, July 27.—Baron yon Hussark, the new Austrian Premier, in unfolding his policy in the lower house of Parliament, has said, according to advices from Vienna:

"In force in Struggle

to-morrow, the fourth anniversary of Serbia's refusal to meet the demands made by Austria, as Serbia Day and to give "expression to their sympathy with this wronged people and their oppressed and dominated kindred in other lands, and to invoke the blessing of Almighty God upon them and the cause to which they are pledged."

High tribute was paid to the heroism of Serbia by Secretary Lansing in the following words:

"On Sunday, the 28th of the present month, will occur the fourth anniversary of Serbia by Secretary Lansing in the following words:

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"On Sunday, the 28th of the present month, will occur the fourth anniversary of Serbia by Secretary Lansing in the following wor o-morrow, the fourth anniversary of

of Parliament, has said, according to advices from Vienna:

"In firm union with Germany, with which we are united in unshakable friendship and loyalty and with which we are about to be more closely united, it is now imperative to enforce a successful end to this terrible struggle.

"After a year of severe trial it is now time to realize the intentions which the Central Empires' statesmen repeatedly have unanimously stated, which threaten no one and which air with the contral contract of the serbian people has not been broken.

"Though overwhelmed by superior"

"Though overwhelmed by superior forces, their love of freedom remains unabated. Brutal force has left unaffected their firm determination to sacrifice everything for liberty and inde-

pendence."

Secretary Lansing urged the people to not forget the "kind people of the great Slavic race, who, now dominated and oppressed by alien races, yearn for independence and national unity."

#### Family of Ex-Czar Safe in Monastery In Northern Russia

Amsterdam Dispatch Indi-

former Emperor's son, had died of exposure following the execution of his

er in Russia, M. Katzkamof, has been executed, according to a Wolff Bureau ispatch, which quotes advices from

Helfferich Starts for Moscow Build "Superhut" for Soldiers

Savs Future Peace Rests on Fall of Austria-Hungary

Serbian Minister Here Declares Free States Are Necessary to Check Foe

Allies Asked to Aid

Should Exert Themselves for Freedom of Jugo-Slavs and Czecho-Slavs

WASHINGTON, July 27 .- The peace of the future can be assured only by gary and the establishment of the free states of the Czecho-Slovaks, the Poles and the Jugo-Slavs. L. Michailovitch, discussing the causes leading up to and the issues of the world war, which

the minister said, will destroy the German scheme for extension both to Perand Vladivostok will remain open

cipal ally Austria-Hungary. Aided by that empire and extending across its territory, Germany's influence was to have spread over the Balkans and the Ottoman Empire to the Persian Gulf. The existence and reinforcement of Austria-Hungary were essential for the realization of this plan, which was menaced by a number of dangers, dangers which even threatened the very existence of the Dual Monarchy. Awaited Opportunity

"There were, in the first place, the evelopment and progress of Serbia, hich, on account of identity of race which, on account of identity of race and its very democratic constitution, became a point of attraction for all the Jugo-Slavs. The second danger was the ever growing resistance of the Jugo-Slavs, Serbs, Croats and Slovenes to the Austro-Hungarian regime. Finally there was the powerful national organization of the Czecho-Slovak people, which had always awaited a favorable occasion to settle its accounts with the Hapsburgs and their supporters.

"An independent Serbia was a barrier against the expansion of Germany toward the East. To save Austria and open the route to the East Germany had but one means—war.

"Whatever may be the conditions of peace, if after this war Austria-Hungary still continues to exist, German will always have a free field and a route open for her expansion toward the East, and this for the reason that Austria-Hungary, by the force of events, can only maintain herself with the support of Germany."

United States Should Aid

United States Should Aid The Wolff Bureau, which is the semi-official German news agency, also says Mile. Spirodonova, who was leading the opposition to Nikolai Lenine, the Bolshevik Premier, has been executed.

The dispatch adds that M. Katzkamof spoke on July 5 in the Congress of the Soviets, and was most violent in his criticism of yon Mirhach, the German which they now are aparticipations, for

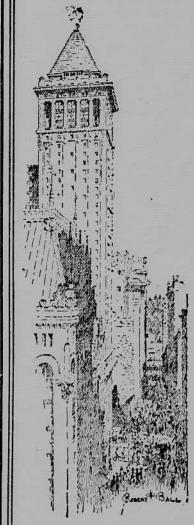
British Casualties Drop
LONDON, July 27.—British casualties reported in the week ended to-day total 12,893, compared with the aggregate of 16,981 reported in the previous week. These are divided as follows:
Killed or Died of Wounds—Officers, 128; men, 1,764.
Wounded or Missing—Officers, 304; men, 1,697.

Helfferich Starts for Moscow House, Dr. Helfferich, the newly appointed German Ambassador to Russia, started for Moscow Friday, according to an Exchange Telegate of 16,981 reported in the previous week. These are divided as follows:

Dr. Helfferich, Starts for Moscow House, Dr. Helfferich, the newly appointed German Ambassador to Russia, started for Moscow Friday, according to an Exchange Telegate of 16,981 reported in the previous week. These are divided as follows:

Dr. Helfferich, Starts for Moscow Friday.

The National War Work Council of the Y. M. C. A. is building a "superhut" for departing soldiers near the water front of one of the most important embarkation ports. Its front-feet. It will have a cafeteria big enough to feet 1,000 men an hour, takes the place of Count von Mirback and the previous water front of one of the most important embarkation of the water front of one of the most important embarkation ports. Its front-feet. It will have a cafeteria big enough to feet 1,000 men an hour, taken the place of Count von Mirback and the provious water front of one of the Y. M. C. A. is building a "superhut" for departing soldiers near the Y. M. C. A. is building a "superhut" for departing soldiers near the Y. M. C. A. is building a "superhut" for departing soldiers near the Y. M. C. A. is building a "superhut" for departing soldiers near the Y. M. C. A. is building a "superhut" for departing soldiers near the Y. M. C. A. is building a "superhut" for departing soldiers near the Y. M. C. A. is building



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FEW years ago one of this city's men of wealth came to our trust department to put aside in a "voluntary" trust an amount of property, for the benefit of his young daughter.

"If she marries, I want her to have an income of her own, and if she does not marry, I want to know that her support will always be certain," said the father.

If you wish information about making a trust, either in favor of a dependent or for yourself, call or write for a memorandum booklet-"The Voluntary Trust."

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